





CITIZENS AND THE STATE IN EASTERN EUROPE

Hello. My name is [...] and I am from [name of public opinion research company]. We are currently carrying out an academic survey to find out how people in [country] live and what the government does to help them. You have been selected at random to take part in this international survey. Your participation is very important to us, because only in this way we can learn what people in [country] really think. If you decide not to

take part in our survey, we will not be able to replace you with anyone else, thus we greatly care about your participation. You don't have to have any special knowledge; we are just interested in your opinions. Of course, all of your answers are strictly confidential; they will not be linked with your name or address in any way.

Thank you for agreeing to take part in our survey!

For the interviewer, if additional explanations are needed.

This survey might take up to 60 minutes, however we hope that you will find it interesting and enjoyable. It is carried out for researchers from the University of Warsaw. Besides [country] it is also carried out in 13 other countries in Central-Eastern Europe.

The survey is a part of the project "Public Goods through Private Eyes. Exploring Citizens' Attitudes towards Public Goods and the State in East-Central Europe", ERC StG240830, awarded to dr Natalia Letki, University of Warsaw.

Should you have any further questions or comments, please feel free to contact [name of public opinion research company].

0. Respondent identification

PSU.	The ID of the PSU
SP.	The ID of the Sampling Point within the PSU
SP_HH.	The ID of the hausehold within the Sampling Point
DT_STA	RT. Time of beginning the interview (YYYY-MM-DD HH:MM:SS)

A. LOCAL COMMUNITY

A01. **CARD A01** Using this card, please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

...READ OUT...

		1. Strongly agree	2. Rather agree	3. Neither agree nor disagree	4. Rather disagree	5. Strongly disagree	(998 Don't know)	(999 Refusal)
a)	I like living in this neighbourhood.*							
b)	People in this neighbourhood can be trusted.							
c)	People in this neighbourhood DO NOT get along with each other.							
e)	People around here are willing to help each other.			\boxtimes			\boxtimes	
f)	I would feel safe walking alone in this area after dark.							
g)	People who live in this area form a real community.**							
h)	I know most people I meet in my neighbourhood.							
i)	I'm often worried about being a victim of crime in my neighbourhood.							
j)	I would be happy to move away from this neighbourhood.							
l)	I frequently talk about local matters with my neighbours.							
m)	I feel a sense of belonging to a local community.							
n)	This is a great neighbourhood to live in.							

[*INTERVIEWER: Neighbourhood - whatever immediate area the respondent considers their neighbourhood.]
[**INTERVIEWER: If needed, explain: By 'community' I mean people who live in the same area/neighbourhood/village
[use appropriate] who care about this place and other people who live there.]

A02. **CARD A02** How often do you meet socially with the following groups of people? By meeting socially I mean meeting for leisure, like going out together, inviting someone to your place or going to their home. Using this card please tell me how often do you...

		1. Every day	2. Several times a week	3. Once or twice a week	4. Two or three times a month	5. Once a month	6. Less than once a month	7. Never or almost never	(998 Don't know)	(999 Refusal) a	(997 Not applicabl e)
a)	meet socially with family and relatives?										
b)	meet socially with friends?										
c)	meet socially work colleague s outside working time?										
d)	meet socially with neighbour s?										

A03.	Please, imagine the following situation.								
	READ OUT								
	You live next to a nice but littered park. You learn that organising an initiative to clean up this park one afternob) join this initiative. c)	a group on next	of people week. Yo	e living in ou and yo	your neig our family	hbourho a)	od are		
	1. often go to this park								
а	2. sometimes go to this park								
	3. never go to this park								
	No one you know is planning to								
b	2. Some people you know are planning to								
	3. A lot of people you know are planning to								
	1								
С	2. People who join in will receive a token fee for their help								
	3. People who will join in will be acknowledged in the loca		per.						
	CARD A03 How likely is it that YOU will join this initiat card.	ive to cle	an up a lo	ocal park?	Please an	swer us	ing this		
	1. Very likely								
	2. Fairly likely								
	3. Not very likely								
	4. Not likely at all								
	(998 Don't know)								
	(999 Refusal)								
A04.	PEOPLE LIVING IN YOUR NEIGHBOURHOOD would act in the following manner:								
	READ OUT	1.	2.	3.	4.	(998	(999		
		Very likely	Fairly likely		Not likely at all	Don't know)	Refusal)		
a)	If a child was being disrespectful to an adult, how likely is it that people living in your neighborhood would reprimand that child?								
b)	If there was a fight in front of your house and someone was being beaten or threatened, how likely is it that people who live nearby would do something to stop that fight?								
C)	Suppose that because of budget cuts the fire station closest to your home was going to be closed down. How likely is it that your neighbourhood residents would organise to prevent the fire station from being closed								

[*INTERVIEWER - If respondent says there is no fire station where he/she lives and this does not apply to them, please probe "So please, try to imagine that there was a fire station and it was to be closed down."]

a)

b)

c)

down?*

	(9997 Lived here since I was born)
	(9998 Don't know)
	(9999 Refusal)

B. SOCIAL TRUST AND SOCIAL COHESION

Now, I would like to ask you some questions about how you see other people. I mean people in general, even beyond this neighbourhood/locality.

B01. **CARD B01** Using this card, please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

...READ OUT...

		1. Strongly agree	2. Rather agree	3. Neither agree nor disagree	4. Rather disagree	5. Strongly disagree	(998 Don't know)	(999 Refusal)
a)	People who help others will not be alone in time of need.							
b)	People should do favours for each other without keeping track of who owes whom.							
c)	If you are not always on your guard other people will take advantage of you.							
d)	A person who has received help from someone should help others.							
e)	Most people can be trusted.						\boxtimes	
f)	It is human nature to cooperate* with others.							
g)	People cooperate with others ONLY for their own benefit.							
h)	Working together with others ALWAYS brings more benefits than acting on your own.							
i)	It is not worth cooperating with others because it is easier to get things done on your own.							

[*INTERVIEWER: If needed, explain: By 'cooperating' we mean acting or working together in order to achieve some common goal.]

B02.	. No	ow, please imagine the following situation:
		READ OUT
	a)	b)
		1. You receive a letter in your postbox that asks you for a donation of
ć	а)	2. A fundraiser - someone you have not met before - approaches you in the street and asks you for a donation of
		3. A relative or a friend asks you for a donation of
		[1x single ride public transport ticket in the capital city]
	۵١	2. [2.5 x single ride public transport ticket in the capital city]
ı	၁)	3. [5x single ride public transport ticket in the capital city]
		4. [25x single ride public transport ticket in the capital city]
		to support a scheme providing free school meals for poor children in your area.
(c)	2. to support a scheme providing free school meals for poor children in [country].
		3. to support a scheme providing free school meals for poor children in Africa.
	C	ARD B02 How likely is it that you will make THIS DONATION? Please, answer using this card.
		1. Very likely
		2. Fairly likely
		3. Not very likely
		4. Not likely at all
		(998 Don't know)
		(999 Refusal)

B03. **CARD B03** In [country] there are various possibilities of social activism. Please look at this list of groups, associations and charities. Are you a member of any of them?

Organisations promoting RELIGIOUS values
2. Organisations mobilising people to participate in POLITICS
3. Organisations facilitating EDUCATION or trying to bring about changes in education
4. Organisations protecting ENVIRONMENT and promoting animal welfare
5. Organisations promoting SPORT and organising sports events
6. Organisations teaching ARTS and promoting CULTURE
7. Organisations providing psychological SUPPORT and therapy
8. Organisations mobilising people to act for LOCAL COMMUNITY matters
9. Organisations working for PEOPLE IN NEED
10. Organisations promoting LABOUR rights and development of professional skills
11. Organisations fighting for HUMAN RIGHTS AND PEACE
12. Organisations working with CHILDREN OR YOUTH
13. Organisations providing CONSUMER protection and choice
14. Organisations promoting HEALTH and patients' rights
15. Helping people in DEVELOPING COUNTRIES
16. Other organisations
(997 None of them)
(998 Don't know)
(999 Refusal)

B04. **CARD B03** Please look at the list of organisations and associations again and tell me, for which of them did you do any voluntary work in the past 12 months. By voluntary work I mean spending time helping charities or associations WITHOUT BEING PAID for it.

1. Organisations promoting RELIGIOUS values
2. Organisations mobilising people to participate in POLITICS
3. Organisations facilitating EDUCATION or trying to bring about changes in education
4. Organisations protecting ENVIRONMENT and promoting animal welfare
5. Organisations promoting SPORT and organising sports events
6. Organisations teaching ARTS and promoting CULTURE
7. Organisations providing psychological SUPPORT and therapy
8. Organisations mobilising people to act for LOCAL COMMUNITY matters
9. Organisations working for PEOPLE IN NEED
10. Organisations promoting LABOUR rights and development of professional skills
11. Organisations fighting for HUMAN RIGHTS AND PEACE
12. Organisations working with CHILDREN OR YOUTH
13. Organisations providing CONSUMER protection and choice
14. Organisations promoting HEALTH and patients' rights
15. Helping people in DEVELOPING COUNTRIES
16. Other organisations
(997 None of them)
(998 Don't know)
(999 Refusal)

		Organisations promoting RELIGIOUS values
		2. Organisations mobilising people to participate in POLITICS
		3. Organisations facilitating EDUCATION or trying to bring about changes in education
		4. Organisations protecting ENVIRONMENT and promoting animal welfare
		5. Organisations promoting SPORT and organising sports events
		6. Organisations teaching ARTS and promoting CULTURE
		7. Organisations providing psychological SUPPORT and therapy
		8. Organisations mobilising people to act for LOCAL COMMUNITY matters
		9. Organisations working for PEOPLE IN NEED
		10. Organisations promoting LABOUR rights and development of professional skills
		11. Organisations fighting for HUMAN RIGHTS AND PEACE
		12. Organisations working with CHILDREN OR YOUTH
		13. Organisations providing CONSUMER protection and choice
		14. Organisations promoting HEALTH and patients' rights
		15. Helping people in DEVELOPING COUNTRIES
		16. Other organisations
		(997 None of them)
	X	
		(998 Don't know)
		(998 Don't know) (999 Refusal)
	Durame]).	<u> </u>
na	Durame]).	(999 Refusal) ring the Communist period many people were members of the Communist Party ([country-specific How about you? Have you ever been a member of ([country-specific party name])?
na	Durame]).	(999 Refusal) ring the Communist period many people were members of the Communist Party ([country-specific How about you? Have you ever been a member of ([country-specific party name])?
na	Durame]).	(999 Refusal) ring the Communist period many people were members of the Communist Party ([country-specific How about you? Have you ever been a member of ([country-specific party name])? OUT 1. Yes
na	Durame]).	(999 Refusal) ring the Communist period many people were members of the Communist Party ([country-specific How about you? Have you ever been a member of ([country-specific party name])? OUT 1. Yes 2. No
na	Durame]).	(999 Refusal) ring the Communist period many people were members of the Communist Party ([country-specific How about you? Have you ever been a member of ([country-specific party name])? OUT 1. Yes 2. No 997 I was too young or I was living abroad
na	Durame]). **READ**	(999 Refusal) ring the Communist period many people were members of the Communist Party ([country-specific How about you? Have you ever been a member of ([country-specific party name])? OUT 1. Yes 2. No 997 I was too young or I was living abroad (998 Don't know)
na	Durame]). **READ**	(999 Refusal) ring the Communist period many people were members of the Communist Party ([country-specific How about you? Have you ever been a member of ([country-specific party name])? OUT 1. Yes 2. No 997 I was too young or I was living abroad (998 Don't know) (999 Refusal)
na	Duname]). READ And	(999 Refusal) ring the Communist period many people were members of the Communist Party ([country-specific How about you? Have you ever been a member of ([country-specific party name])? OUT 1. Yes 2. No 997 I was too young or I was living abroad (998 Don't know) (999 Refusal) d what about your parents? Has any of them been a member of ([country-specific party name])?

And have you supported such charities or associations with financial donations within the

B05.

CARD B03

B08. **CARD B08** It happens that various social groups have conflicting values and interests. Please, use the scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means 'No conflict or hostility' and 10 means 'Very strong conflict or hostility', and tell me how much conflict or hostility, in your opinion, there is in [country] between...

		No conflict or hostility - 10 Very strong conflict or hostility	(998 Don't know)	(999 Refusal)
a)	poor people and rich people?			
b)	managers and ordinary workers?			
c)	people who live in the countryside and people who live in the city?			
d)	the unemployed and people with jobs?			
e)	young people and older people?			
f)	believers and non-believers?			
g)	people from different ethnic or national backgrounds?			

C. PERSONALITY AND COMMITMENT

The following questions are about your outlook on life in general.

C01.	CARD C01 All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole nowadays? Pleas answer using this card.												
	Completely of	dissatisfied 0	-1-2-3-	- 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 Completely satisfied									
	(998 Don't know)(999 Refusal)												
C02.	CARD C02 Using this card please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:												
	READ OUT		_	_		_		/					
		1. Strongly agree	2. Rather agree	3. Neither agree nor disagree	4. Rather disagree	5. Strongly disagree	(998 Don't know)	(999 Refusa					
)	There are very few rules in life one must follow no matter the circumstances.												
)	People need to look after themselves rather than worry about others.												
)	I do whatever brings me pleasure here and now, even at the cost of some long-term goal.												
)	It is OK to disobey the law if it goes against what one thinks is right.												
)	I feel sorry for other people when they are having problems.												
)	Morality is a personal matter and society should not force everyone to follow the same rules.	d 🔀											
	I often have tender, concerned feelings for people less fortunate than me.												
)	Other people's misfortunes do not disturb me.												
)	People should help those who are less fortunate.												
)	I'm more concerned with what happens to me in the short run than in the long run.												
)	I feel it is my duty to give money to charitable causes.												
5)	Helping people in trouble is very important to me.												

C03. **CARD C02** Using this card please tell me to what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

		1. Strongly agree	2. Rather agree	3. Neither agree nor disagree	4. Rather disagree	5. Strongly disagree	(998 Don't know)	(999 Refusal)
b)	Generally speaking, [country] is a better country than most other countries.							
c)	When someone criticises [country], it feels like a personal insult.							
d)	I feel a sense of responsibility for [country's] future.							
e)	The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like people in [country].							
f)	When someone praises achievements of [country], it feels like a personal compliment.							

D. INSTITUTIONAL QUALITY

D01.

Now, I would like to talk about government and other institutions in [country].

	1. Strongly agree							
	2. Rather agree							
	3. Neither agree nor	disagree						
	4. Rather disagree							
	5. Strongly disagree							
	(998 Don't know)							
	(999 Refusal)							
[INTE	RVIEWER: If needed, please	explain: Dem	ocracy is th	e political sys	tem we have	in our cour	ntry now.]	
D02.	CARD D02 Using t works in [country]?	his card plea	ise tell me h	now satisfied,	on the whol	e, you are v	vith the way d	emocracy
	1. Completely satisf	ied						
	2. Rather satisfied							
	3. Rather dissatisfie	d						
	4. Completely dissar	tisfied						
	(998 Don't know)							
	(999 Refusal)							
D03.	CARD D03 Now, I this card tell me to what extenREAD OUT						ks in our coun	try. Using
		1. Strongly agree	2. Rather agree	3. Neither agree nor disagree	4. Rather disagree	5. Strongly disagree	(998 Don't know)	(999 Refusal
a)	Law in [country] benefits influential people but not ordinary citizens.							
b)	In this country people get severe senteces even for small offences.							
c)	One can be sure that in [country] people who break the law will get punished.							
d)	Citizens' rights in our country are well protected by law.							
e)	In this country law is applied to everyone equally.							

CARD D01 Could you tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statement: 'Democracy may have problems, but it is better than any other form of government.' Please, use this card.

	KEAD 001							
		Defi	1. initely ould	2. Probably would	3. Probably would not	4. Definitely would not	(998 Don't know)	(999 Refusal)
a)	call the police to report a crime you have witnessed?	1	\boxtimes					
))	provide police with information about someone suspected of committing a crime?							
c)	inform police about dangerous or suspicious activities?		\boxtimes					
d)	willingly assist police, if asked?		\boxtimes					
	CARD D05 Authorities in with the law. Using this card please law?						to make peop E people comp	
	1. Definitely yes							
	2. Rather yes							
	3. Not sure yes or no							
	4. Rather no							
	5. Definitely not							
	(998 Don't know)							
	(999 Refusal)							
D06.	CARD D06 Now please authorities' decisions becauseREAD OUT	tell me whet	her you a	agree or disa	agree that p	eople in [co	untry] comply	with these
		1. Strongly agree	2. Rather agree	3. Neither agree no disagre	or disagre			(999 Refusal
n)	they believe that the authorities will reward them for compliant behaviour.							
)	they fear that the authorities will punish them for breaking the law.							
;)	they think that the authorities are there to tell citizens what to do.							
l)	they believe that the authorities know best how the citizens should behave.							
e)	they think that the authorities, by their own example, make							

CARD D04 Some people feel that one should always cooperate with the police, and others think the opposite. How about you? Using this card please tell me whether you would...

D04.

everyone want to be a good

citizen.

D07.	CARD D07	Now I am	going	to read	a list	of differ	ent a	uthoritie	s and	institution	s. Please	tell ı	me h	ow
	much trust you hav		them?	Please,	use a	scale fi	rom 0	to 10,	where	0 means	'No trust a	at all'	and	10
	means 'A great dea	I of trust'.												

...READ OUT...

		0 No trust at all - 10 A great deal of trust	(998 Don't know)	(999 Refusal)
a)	[Parliament]			\boxtimes
b)	Government			
c)	Local government*			
d)	Tax Office			
e)	[Social security agency]			
f)	Police			
g)	Courts and the legal system			
h)	State hospitals and other public healthcare system institutions (doctor's practices, rehabilitation centres)			
i)	Public educational establishments (preschools, schools, universities)			

[*INTERVIEWER: In localities with complex governance structure (e.g. cities with city and district authorities) the respondent may ask which level they are expected to evaluate; indicate higher level, i.e. city authorities.]

[INSTRUCTION: List of institutions below is to be presented in a random order.]

D08. Now I'm going to read a list of various public institutions. Please, tell me which of them you have dealt with within the past 12 months? By 'dealing with an institution' I mean visiting it, contacting its representatives in person or on the phone, or exchanging letters or e-mails.

[INTERVIEWER: If respondent has doubts, explain that we are interested only in contact that has involved an interaction. So, submitting one's tax retun does not count, but it would if it involved sending additional inquiries to the Tax Office with an expectation to receive an answer.]

...READ OUT...

		1. Yes	2. No	(998 Don't know)	(999 Refusal)
a)	Any national government ministry				
b)	Local government				
c)	Tax office				
d)	[Social security agency]				
e)	Police				
f)	Courts				
g)	State hospitals and other public healthcare system institutions (doctor's practices, rehabilitation centres)				
h)	Public educational establishments (preschools, schools, universities)				

[INSTRUCTION: If respondent indicated '2 No', '998' or '999' for all institutions, go to D13.]

D09. **CARD D09** You have said that you have dealt with the Tax Office. I would like to know, based on your experiences from the last 12 months, what you think about the Tax Office. Using this card please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements:

...READ OUT...

		1. Strongly agree	2. Rather agree	3. Neither agree nor disagree	4. Rather disagree	5. Strongly disagree	(998 Don't know)	(999 Refusal)
a)	People working at the Tax Office treated me politely and with respect.							
b)	They tried hard to do what was best for me.						\boxtimes	
c)	They acted as I expected.			\boxtimes				
d)	Overall I was treated fairly.							
e)	They were competent and efficient.							
h)	They took into account my needs and the situation I was in.							
l)	I am happy with the result of my contacts with the Tax Office.							

[INSTRUCTION: Ask D10 only if the respondent did not answer D09. Ask for evaluations of the first institution on the list in D08 the respondent indicated they had contact with - excluding Tax Office. If the respondent did answer D09, skip D10, and continue with D11.]

D10. **CARD D09** I would like to know, based on your experience from the last 12 months, what you think about [Institution 1]. Using this card please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements:

		1. Strongly agree	2. Rather agree	3. Neither agree nor disagree	4. Rather disagree	5. Strongly disagree	(998 Don't know)	(999 Refusal)
a)	People working at the [Institution] treated me politely and with respect.							
b)	They tried hard to do what was best for me.							
c)	They acted as I expected.				\boxtimes			
d)	Overall I was treated fairly.							
e)	They were competent and efficient.							
h)	They took into account my needs and the situation I was in.							
l)	I am happy with the result of my contacts with the [Institution].							

[INSTRUCTION: Ask for evaluations of the second institution on the list in D08 the respondent indicated they had contact with - excluding Tax Office.]

D11. **CARD D09** I would like to know, based on your experience from the last 12 months, what you think about [Institution 2]. Using this card please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements:

...READ OUT...

		1. Strongly agree	2. Rather agree	3. Neither agree nor disagree	4. Rather disagree	5. Strongly disagree	(998 Don't know)	(999 Refusal)
a)	People working at the [Institution] treated me politely and with respect.							
b)	They tried hard to do what was best for me.			\boxtimes				
c)	They acted as I expected.							
d)	Overall I was treated fairly.							
e)	They were competent and efficient.							
h)	They took into account my needs and the situation I was in.							
l)	I am happy with the result of my contacts with the [Institution].							

[INSTRUCTION: Ask for evaluations of the third institution on the list in D08 the respondent indicated they had contact with - excluding Tax Office.]

D12. **CARD D09** I would like to know, based on your experience from the last 12 months, what you think about [Institution 3]. Using this card please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements:

		1. Strongly agree	2. Rather agree	3. Neither agree nor disagree	4. Rather disagree	5. Strongly disagree	(998 Don't know)	(999 Refusal)
a)	People working at the [Institution] treated me politely and with respect.							
b)	They tried hard to do what was best for me.							
c)	They acted as I expected.				\boxtimes			
d)	Overall I was treated fairly.							
e)	They were competent and efficient.							
h)	They took into account my needs and the situation I was in.							
l)	I am happy with the result of my contacts with the [Institution].							

		1. Strongly agree	2. Rather agree	3. Neither agree nor disagree	4. Rather disagree	5. Strongly disagree		(99 Refu
Most senior public officials in return for government co								
Most members of parliame bribes in return for passing favouring some companies groups.	laws .							
Most judges and policeme bribes in return for help wit around the law.								
around the law.								
Most policemen, doctors a take bribes in return for pretreatment.	eferential g this card te 1. Strongly	2. Rather	3. Neithe	4 er Rati	her St	5. rongly D	ch of the st (998 on't know)	(99
Most policemen, doctors a take bribes in return for pretreatment. CARD D09 Usin below:READ OUT	g this card to 1. Strongly agree	ell me to wi 2. Rather agree	hat extent	you agree 4 er Rati or disag	or disagre her St gree dis	ee with ea 5. rongly Deagree	ch of the st (998 on't know)	ateme (99 Refus
Most policemen, doctors a take bribes in return for pretreatment. CARD D09 Usin below:	eferential g this card te 1. Strongly	ell me to wi 2. Rather	hat extent 3. Neithe agree r	you agree 4 er Rati or disag	or disagre her St gree dis	ee with ea 5. rongly D	ch of the st	(99
Most policemen, doctors a take bribes in return for pretreatment. CARD D09 Usin below:READ OUT	g this card to 1. Strongly agree	ell me to wi 2. Rather agree	hat extent 3. Neithe agree r	you agree 4 er Rati or disag	or disagre	ee with ea 5. rongly Deagree	ch of the st (998 on't know)	(99 Refus
Most policemen, doctors a take bribes in return for pretreatment. CARD D09 Usin below:READ OUT In the current situation giving bribes cannot be avoided. Without a bribe, you will	g this card to 1. Strongly agree	2. Rather agree	agree r	you agree 4 er Rati or disagee	or disagre	5. rongly Daggree	ch of the st	(99
Most policemen, doctors at take bribes in return for pretreatment. CARD D09 Using below: READ OUT In the current situation giving bribes cannot be avoided. Without a bribe, you will not get what you need, you have to know the right	g this card to 1. Strongly agree	2. Rather agree	agree r	you agree 4 er Rati	or disagre	5. rongly Dagree	ch of the st	(99 Refus

3. It happened that I/my family member was asked for a bribe, but did not give it.

(998 Don't know)

(999 Refusal)

D16. **CARD D09** Using this card, please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

...READ OUT...

		1. Strongly agree	2. Rather agree	3. Neither agree nor disagree	4. Rather disagree	5. Strongly disagree	(998 Don't know)	(999 Refusal)
a)	The government should take measures to reduce income differences between the wealthy and the poor.							
b)	The less the government controls the economy, the better it is for [country].							
c)	Gay men and lesbians should be free to live their own life as they wish.							
d)	Nowadays people challenge authority too often.							
e)	Abortion should be illegal no matter the circumstances.							
f)	It is the government's responsibility to provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed.							

D17. **CARD D17** Now, I am going to ask you to compare the current system with the old Communist system. Which system - that is the current system OR the Communist system - would you rate higher in terms of:

		1. Current system definitely better	2. Current system slightly better	3. No difference	4. Communist system slightly better	5. Communist system definitely better	(998 Don't know)	(999 Refusal)	(997 Not applicabl e)
a)	Providing equal opportunities for everyone.								
b)	Providing a decent standard of living for everyone.								
c)	Quality of government provided services, such as healthcare or education.								
d)	Access to government provided services, such as healthcare or education.								

D18. **CARD D18** Now I am going to present two statements. Using this card please tell me which one you agree with more:

...READ OUT...

	•	3. Neither the first nor the second	4. Rather the second	5. Definitely the second	(998 Don't know)	(999 Refusal)
Individuals who collaborated with the secret service ([country-specific name]) under						

service ([country-specific name]) under Communism should now be forbidden from holding important public positions OR

OR
These individuals should be allowed to compete for public offices and state positions as everyone else.

E. PUBLIC GOODS

Now, I would like to talk about how the state spends money and what it provides for its citizens.

[INSTRUCTION: Ask E01a, E02a, E01b, E02b, etc.]

E01. **CARD E01** Now I will ask you about various services provided for the citizens by the state. Please, tell me, using the scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means 'very little' and 10 means 'very much', how much the state spends on:

		0 Very little - 10 Very much) (998 Don't know)	(999 Refusa
public education system (e.g., pre	schools, schools, universities)			
public healthcare system (e.g. dorrehabilitation centres)	ctor's practices, hospitals,			
social benefits (e.g., unemployme pensions)	nt benefits, disability benefits,	_		
police				
judiciary				
army and defence system				
public infrastructure (roads, bridge	es, waterworks)			
environment protection			X	\boxtimes
public duddallori dydlorii				
public education system	much	Don't know)	Refusa	'')
public healthcare system				
public healthcare system social benefits				
	_ _			
social benefits	 			
social benefits police				
social benefits police judiciary				
social benefits police judiciary army and defence system				
 social benefits police judiciary army and defence system public infrastructure environment protection	·	activities we have jun, and 10 means ver	y high evaluation. H	ow do
 social benefits police judiciary army and defence system public infrastructure environment protection CARD E03 Now I will a use the scale from 0 to 10, where	e 0 means very low evaluation	activities we have ju	y high evaluation. H 98 (999	

public healthcare system (e.g. doctor's practices, hospitals,

b)

rehabilitation centres)

c)	social benefits (e.g., unemployment benefits, disability benefits, pensions)			
d)	police			
e)	[country] judiciary			
f)	army and defence system			
g)	public infrastructure			
h)	environment protection			

[INTERVIEWER: If needed, please explain: Please, evaluate both access and quality.]

F. TAX BEHAVIOUR AND COMPLIANCE

(999 Refusal)

Now I would like to ask you some questions about taxes and the tax system in [country].

	READ OUT
	ou have agreed to take on an extra job, and you are paid in cash for it. This income should be taxed b) c)
	1. 10 per cent
	2. 15 per cent
a)	3. 20 per cent
a)	4. 25 per cent
	5. 30 per cent
	6. 35 per cent
	1
	2. If it is discovered that you have not declared this income to the Tax Office, you will have to pay the amount tax you owe and an additional penalty of 50 per cent of this amount.
)	3. If it is discovered that you have not declared this income to the Tax Office, you will have to pay the amount tax you owe and an additional penalty of 100 per cent of this amount.
	4. If it is discovered that you have not declared this income to the Tax Office, you will have to pay the amount tax you owe and an additional penalty of 150 per cent of this amount.
	5. If it is discovered that you have not declared this income to the Tax Office, you will have to pay the amount tax you owe and an additional penalty of 200 per cent of this amount.
	1
c)	2. Tax Office has opened a free-of-charge consultation desk, where you can receive help with filling your return and advice on the relevant tax exemptions.
_	ADD FOA
	ARD F01 How likely it is that you will not declare this income to the Tax Office? NTERVIEWER: The scenario can be read again if needed.]
Į1.	
	1. Very likely
	2. Fairly likely
	3. Not very likely
	4. Not likely at all
	(998 Don't know)

	READ OUT								
		1. Strong agree	•	ee ag	3. leither gree nor sagree	4. Rather disagree	5. Strongly disagree	(998 Don't know)	(999 Refusal)
a)	[Country] tax system is ove complex.	rly							
b)	The tax system in our coun may not be perfect, but it works well for most people.								
c)	[Country] tax system is unfa	air.	X						
d)	The government spends taxpayers' money effectively	y.	X						
e)	The government is wasting lot of public money.	a							
F03.	CARD F03 Do yo	u think							
		D	1. Pefinitely Ray yes	2. ather yes	3. S Not sure yes or no		5. Definitely not	(998 y Don't know)	(999 Refusal)
a)	one should always declare income to the Tax Office?	ALL							
b)	it is acceptable to claim largedeductions* than one is ent								
c)	working for cash in hand pa WITHOUT PAYING tax is a offence?								
[*(Cou	untry-speciffic explanation of	what 'claim l	arger tax d	eduction	s' means,	examples)]			
F04.	CARD F03 Do yo	u think							
			1. Definitely yes	2. y Rath yes		ure Rather	5. no Definite not	(998 ely Don't know)	(999 Refusal)
a)	most people in [country] alvall their income to the Tax (X				
b)	most people in [country] cla deductions than they are en				\boxtimes				
c)	most people in [country] wh cash in hand payments PA this income?								

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

F02.

CARD F02

	READ OUT											
			1. Yes	2. No	(998 Don't know)	(999 Refusal)						
a)	you did not declare all of your income	e to the Tax Office?	\boxtimes									
b)	you claimed larger tax deductions that to?	n you were entitled			\boxtimes							
c)	you worked for cash in hand paymentax on this income?	t and DID NOT PAY										
[INST	RUCTION: If all (a, b and c) '2 No' or 's	998', '999', go to F07.]										
F06.	Please, tell me when was the lastREAD OUT	time such a situation h	appened? Wa	s it								
	1. Within the last 12 months											
	2. Within the last 5 years, bu	ıt not within the last 12 ı	months									
	3. More than five years ago											
	(998 Don't know)											
	(999 Refusal)											
F07.	CARD F07 Please, think all What would they think if they learnt theREAD OUT			your clos	e friends or famil	y members.						
		0 They'd find it completely unacceptable - 10 They'd think there is nothing wrong with it	(998 Don't kno	ow)	(999 Refusal)	(997 They wouldn't care)						
a)	you did not declare all of your income to the Tax Office?	completely unacceptable - 10		ow)		They wouldn't						
a) b)	you did not declare all of your income to the Tax Office? you claimed more tax deductions* than you were entitled to?	completely unacceptable - 10 They'd think there is	Don [`] t kno	ow)	Refusal)	They wouldn't care)						
	income to the Tax Office? you claimed more tax deductions*	completely unacceptable - 10 They'd think there is	Don [`] t kno	ow)	Refusal)	They wouldn't care)						
b)	income to the Tax Office? you claimed more tax deductions* than you were entitled to? you worked for cash in hand payments and not paid tax on this	completely unacceptable - 10 They'd think there is nothing wrong with it	Don [`] t kno	ow)	Refusal)	They wouldn't care)						
b)	income to the Tax Office? you claimed more tax deductions* than you were entitled to? you worked for cash in hand payments and not paid tax on this income? untry-speciffic explanation of what it me	completely unacceptable - 10 They'd think there is nothing wrong with it	Don't kno		Refusal)	They wouldn't care)						
b) c) [*(Co	income to the Tax Office? you claimed more tax deductions* than you were entitled to? you worked for cash in hand payments and not paid tax on this income? untry-speciffic explanation of what it me. CARD F08 How often in the content of the co	completely unacceptable - 10 They'd think there is nothing wrong with it	Don't kno		Refusal)	They wouldn't care)						
b) c) [*(Co	income to the Tax Office? you claimed more tax deductions* than you were entitled to? you worked for cash in hand payments and not paid tax on this income? untry-speciffic explanation of what it me card.	completely unacceptable - 10 They'd think there is nothing wrong with it	Don't kno		Refusal)	They wouldn't care)						
b) c) [*(Co	you claimed more tax deductions* than you were entitled to? you worked for cash in hand payments and not paid tax on this income? untry-speciffic explanation of what it me purchased? Please, use this card.	completely unacceptable - 10 They'd think there is nothing wrong with it	Don't kno		Refusal)	They wouldn't care)						
b) c) [*(Co	income to the Tax Office? you claimed more tax deductions* than you were entitled to? you worked for cash in hand payments and not paid tax on this income? untry-speciffic explanation of what it me purchased? Please, use this card. 1. Almost every time I paid for the point of the paid for the purchased? 2. Often	completely unacceptable - 10 They'd think there is nothing wrong with it	Don't kno		Refusal)	They wouldn't care)						
b) c) [*(Co	you claimed more tax deductions* than you were entitled to? you worked for cash in hand payments and not paid tax on this income? untry-speciffic explanation of what it me purchased? Please, use this card. 1. Almost every time I paid for 2. Often 3. Sometimes	completely unacceptable - 10 They'd think there is nothing wrong with it	Don't kno		Refusal)	They wouldn't care)						
b) c) [*(Co	income to the Tax Office? you claimed more tax deductions* than you were entitled to? you worked for cash in hand payments and not paid tax on this income? untry-speciffic explanation of what it me purchased? Please, use this card. 1. Almost every time I paid for the purchased? 2. Often 3. Sometimes 4. Seldom	completely unacceptable - 10 They'd think there is nothing wrong with it	Don't kno		Refusal)	They wouldn't care)						

F05.

And has it ever happened that:

			1. Definitely with the first one	2. Probably with the first one	3. Neither with the first nor with the second	4. Probably with the second one	5. Definitely with the second one	(998 Don't know)	(999 Refusa
sper	rernment should nd more on soci rices	increase taxes and al benefits and							
OR									
sper	rernment should nd less on socia rices.	decrease taxes and Il benefits and							
_1. from	CARD F10_1 any of the source	And now plea ces listed on the card						have had	income
	<u> </u>	or salaries							
	_	from self-employmer	nt (excluding	farming)					
	<u>-</u>	from farming							
	-	s or disability benefit	S						
		oyment/redundancy	benefits						
	-	er social benefits or o	grants						
	-	from investment, sav	vings, insurar	nce or prope	erty				
	8. Income	from other sources							
	-								
	(998 Don't								
Z	(999 Refus	sal)							
TRUC	TION: If '9', '998	B' or '999', go to F15.	1						
	CARD F12	Please, use this ca	ard and tell m	e whether t	he amount	of taxes yo	ou are requi	red to pay	' is
	1. Very hig	h							
	2. Quite hiç	gh							
	3. Neither	high nor low							
	4. Quite lov	w							
∇	5. Very low	<i>I</i>							
	6. I do not	have any taxable inc	ome.						
		<u> </u>							
	_N	-							

Many social benefits and services are paid for by taxes. I will now read two statements.

[INSTRUCTION: If '6', go to F15.]

F09.

CARD F09

	2. Somewhat lower	r taxes than y	ou should					
	3. The right amoun	t of taxes						
	4. Somewhat higher	er taxes than	you should					
	5. Much higher tax	es than you s	should					
	(998 Don't know)							
	(999 Refusal)							
F14.	CARD F14 Please	e tell me to w	hat extent d	o you agree o	r disagree w	ith each of th	ne following sta	atements:
	[INTERVIEWER: If needed,	explain: We a	are just inter	rested in your	general opin	ion, even if	you don't know	for sure.]
	READ OUT	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	(998	(999
		Strongly agree	Rather agree	Neither agree nor	Rather disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know)	Refusal)
		ag. oo	ag. oo	disagree	dioag. oo	a.cag.cc		
a)	Paying taxes for me is an obvious thing to do.							
b)	In my opinion Tax Office carries out many audits.						\boxtimes	
c)	I like contributing to everyone's good.						\boxtimes	
d)	I think that punishment for tax evasion is very severe.						\boxtimes	
e)	I consider paying taxes to be my civic duty.						\boxtimes	
f)	I know I will be audited by the Tax Office.						\boxtimes	
g)	I am happy that by paying taxes I support the state and other citizens.							
h)	I know how to evade taxes without attracting attention of the Tax Office.							
i)	Paying taxes for me is a natural thing to do.							
j)	Tax returns are checked by the Tax Office very often.							

And how do you feel, in comparison with other people, are you required to pay...

F13.

CARD F13

X

[(Country-speciffic explanation)]

1. Much lower taxes than you should

F15.	CARD F15 roughly equal to the	Do you think petaxes you and you					mily receive	from the	state are				
	1. Our tax	es are significantly	higher than	the public	c services an	d benefits v	we receive.						
	2. Our tax	es are slightly high	er than the	public ser	vices and be	nefits we re	ceive.						
	3. Hard to	say whether our to	axes are hig	her or we	receive more	in public s	ervices and	benefits.					
	4. Our tax	es are slightly lowe	er than the p	oublic serv	ices and ben	efits we red	ceive.						
	5. Our tax	es are significantly	lower than	the public	services and	l benefits w	e receive.						
	(997 Not a	applicable)											
	(998 Don'	t know)											
	(999 Refu	sal)											
unem	, 5												
	READ OUT 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. (998 (999												
			Strongly agree	Rather agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Rather disagree	Strongly disagree	Òon't know)	Refusal)				
a)	When I earn some automatically think incidental taxes.												
b)	I know how much to	axes I pay.											
c)	The tax I pay is my away by the state.	money taken											
d)	When someone as income, I name the rather than the amo	amount after tax											
F17.	CARD F17 Please, use the seacceptable'READ OUT	Please tell me cale from 0 to 10											
				una	Completely acceptable - Completely acceptable	10 Do	(998 n't know)		999 efusal)				
a)	Paying for goods o IN ORDER TO avo		a bill or invo	ice									
b)	Claiming a welfare	benefit one is not	entitled to.										
c)	Avoiding fare on pu	ıblic transport.											
d)	Using personal cor member of one's fa		ob for a										
e)	Giving a bribe to a	public official.											
g)	Informing tax authorough	orities about some	one who is										

	EAD OUT			
		0 Nonexistent - 10 Extremely common	(998 Don't know)	(999 Refusal)
	ying for goods or services without a bill or invoice IN ORDER avoid VAT.			
Cla	niming a welfare benefit one is not entitled to.			
Avo	piding fare on public transport.			
	ing personal connections to get a job for a member of one's nily.			
Giv	ring a bribe to a public official.			
Info	orming tax authorities about someone who is evading taxes.			
Info driv	orming the police about someone who is intending to drink			

Informing the police about someone who is intending to drink drive.

h)

G. GREEN BEHAVIOUR

Now, I would like to talk about the natural environment.

G01.	CARD G01 Generally using the scale from 0 to 10, wh						ssues? Please concerned'.	e answer
	Not at all co	oncerned 0 - 1	-2-3-4	- 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 -	- 9 - 10 Extr	emely cond	erned	
	(998 Don't know)							
	(999 Refusal)							
G02.	CARD G02 Using th statements?	is card pleas	e tell me l	now much do	o you agree	or disagre	ee with each	of these
	READ OUT							
		1. Strongly agree	2. Rather agree	3. Neither agree nor disagree	4. Rather disagree	5. Strongly disagree	(998 Don't know)	(999 Refusal)
a)	There is no point in making efforts to protect the environment unless others do the same.							
b)	I feel I have no influence on the condition of natural environment.							

	for environmental reasons?		\bowtie				M				
(one should buy environmentally-friendly products, even if they are more expensive? one should cut back on driving a car										
		1. Definitely yes	2. Rather yes	3. Not sure yes or no	4. Rather no	5. Definitely not	(998 Don't know)	(999 Refusa			
	READ OUT		_	_							
5.	CARD G05 Do you think										
	(999 Refusal)										
	(998 Don't know)										
	4. Not likely at all										
	3. Not very likely										
	2. Fairly likely										
	1. Very likely										
C	CARD G03 How likely is it that yo	u will be usir	ng these fa	acilities to d	lispose of ye	our glass bo	ottles?				
	3. A lot of people use these facilities										
c)	2. Some people use these facilities										
	No one uses these facilities			<u> </u>							
b)	2. It is a machine which gives small of		_								
	It is a machine which takes bottles	and does n	ot give an	y change ir	n return.						
	5. 1 kilometer away from your home										
a)	3. 200 meters away from your home4. 500 meters away from your home										
٥)	2. 100 meters away from your home										
	0.400										
	 right beside your home 										

G04. Now, please imagine the following situation:

G06. **CARD G05** Do you think that...

READ	OUT
READ	OU 1

				1. Definit yes	•	2. Rathe	3. er Not so yes or	ure Rath	4. ier no D	5. efinitely not	(998 Don't know)	(999 Refusal)
a)	most people in [cour environmentally-frien they are more exper	ndly products,										
b)	people in [country] of for environmental re		ring a car									
c)	most people in [cour environment by savi											
G07.	CARD G07 READ OUT	And how ofte	en									
			1. Always	2. Often	Som	3. ietim es	4. Seldom	5. Never	(998 Don know	't Refu		
a)	do you buy environmentally-frier products, even if the expensive?										pro 8	97 Such oducts not available nere I live.
b)	[INSTRUCTION: As 997 chosen in a)] If a products were availate you live, how often we buy them?	such able where										
c)	do you cut back on ι for environmental re										99	7 I do not rive/use a car.
c1)	[INSTRUCTION: As 997 chosen in c)] If car, how often would back on using it for environmental reason	you had a I you cut										
d)	do you save electric in order to protect th environment?											

[INTERVEIWER: If needed, clarify: I do not mean financial reasons, like saving money, but only concern for environment.]

H. POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

Now, I would like to ask what you think about politics.

H01.	CARD H01	There are many	ways in which	citizens car	n influence	politics and	d policy. Us	ing the s	cale from
	0 to 10, where 0	means 'Completely	ineffective' and	l 10 means	'Extremely	effective',	please tell	me how	effective
	are the following	activities:							

...READ OUT...

		0 Completely ineffective - 10 Extremely effective	(998 Don't know)	(999 Refusal)
a)	Voting	_		
b)	Joining a political party	_		
c)	Taking part in protest marches or demonstrations			
d)	Writing letters to senior public officials	_		
e)	Signing petitions	_		
f)	Taking part in strikes	_		

H02. **CARD H02** Many people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. What about you, did you vote in the last parliamentary election in [year]? Please, use this card:

	1. Yes
	2. I usually do, but last time I didn't
	3. No
	4. Not eligible to vote
	(998 Don't know)
X	(999 Refusal)

[INSTRUCTION: If the answer is '1 Yes' continue with H03, if other - go to H04]

H03.	CARD H03	Which party did you vote for?
	1. Part	уА
	2. Part	уВ
	3. Part	yC
	4. Part	yD
	S. Part	yE
	6. Part	уF
	7. Part	yG
	8. Part	уН
	9. Part	yl
	10. Pa	rtyJ
	11. Pa	rtyK
	12. Pa	rtyL
	13. Pa	rtyM
	14. Pa	rtyM
	15. Pa	rtyN
	16. Pa	rtyO
	17. Pa	rtyP
	18. Pa	rtyQ
	19. Pa	rtyR
	20. An	other party
	21. I ca	ast an invalid vote
	(998 D	on't know)
	(999 R	efusal)
H04.	CARD H04	If there was a parliamentary election NEXT WEEK, would you vote?
	1. Defi	nitely yes
	2. Rath	ner yes
	3. Not	sure yes or no
	4. Rath	ner no
	5. Defi	nitely not
	6. Not	eligible to vote
	(998 D	on't know)
	(999 R	efusal)

H05.	CARD H05	And did you vote in the last loca	al election in [y	ear]? Please, ı	use this card:	
	1. Yes					
2. I usually do, but last time I didn't						
	4. Not eli	gible to vote				
	(998 Don	't know)				
	(999 Refu	usal)				
H06.	CARD H06	If there was a local election NE	XT WEEK, wo	uld you vote?		
	1. Definite	ely yes				
	2. Rather	yes				
	3. Not su	re yes or no				
	4. Rather	no				
	5. Definite	ely not				
	6. Not eli	gible to vote				
	(998 Don	't know)				
	(999 Refu	usal)				
H07.	During the las	t 12 months				
	READ OUT					
			1. Yes	2. No	(998 Don't know)	(999 Refusal)
a)	have you participa demonstrations?	ted in protest marches or				
b)	have you written a	letter to senior public officials?				
c)	have you signed a	ny petitions?				
d)	have you taken pa	rt in a strike?			\boxtimes	
H08.	CARD H08	How often do you talk about po	litics?			
	1. Every	day				
	2. Severa	ıl times a week				
	3. Once o	or twice a week				
	4. Two to	three times a month				
	5. Once a	month				
	6. Less th	nan once a month				
	7. Never	or almost never				
	(998 Don	't know)				
	(999 Refu	usal)				

H09.		RD H09 On an average weekday, how much time do you spend following politics and current events edia, including the Internet?
		1. No time at all
		2. Up to 1/2 hour
		3. Between 1/2 hour and 1 hour
		4. Between 1 hour and 2 hours
		5. Between 2 and 3 hours
		6. More than 3 hours
		(998 Don't know)
		(999 Refusal)
H10.	Do	you have an Internet connection at home?
		1. Yes
		2. No
		(998 Don't know)
		(999 Refusal)
H11.		d do you use Internet from any other place (for example at work, in the library, at school or university, cafe s' place)?
		1. Yes
		2. No
		(998 Don't know)
		(999 Refusal)
[INST	RUCTIO	N: If H10 and H11 '2 No', '998' or '999', go to I01.]
H12.	CA	RD H09 On an average weekday, how much time do you spend using Internet?
		1. No time at all
		2. Up to 1/2 hour
		3. Between 1/2 hour and 1 hour
		4. Between 1 hour and 2 hours
		5. Between 2 and 3 hours
		6. More than 3 hours
		(998 Don't know)
		(999 Refusal)

I. SOCIO-ECONOMIC BACKGROUND

This is the last pa	art of the	questionnaire.	lt	contains	some	questions	about	you	and	your	family.	Please,	tell
me													

	(write in number)		
(998	Don't know)		
(999	Refusal)		
TRUCTION: If '	1', go to 104.]		
		? on living with their parents or leg	gal guardians and being in
	(write in number)		
(998	B Don't know)		
(999	Refusal)		
TRUCTION: if '	0', '998' or '999' go to I04.]		
Please tel	I me the year in which each of the	oo ahildran wara harn?	
Flease lei	I me the year in which each of the	(9998 Don't know)	(9999 Refusal)
Child 1	(write in)		
Child 2	(write in)		
		\square	\square
Child 3	(write in)		
Child 3 Child 4	(write in) (write in)		
Child 4	(write in)		
Child 4 Child 5	_ (write in)		
Child 4 Child 5 Child 6	(write in) (write in) (write in)		
Child 4 Child 5 Child 6 Child 7	(write in) (write in) (write in) (write in)		
Child 4 Child 5 Child 6 Child 7 Child 8	(write in) (write in) (write in) (write in) _ (write in)		
Child 4 Child 5 Child 6 Child 7 Child 8 Child 9 Child 10	(write in) (write in) (write in) (write in) _ (write in) _ (write in)		

[INTERVIEWER: If respondent does not want to reveal the month when they were born, write in the year only.]

105.	CAR	D 105	What is your marrital status?
		1. Single	
		2. Legally	married
		3. Living v	vith my partner (cohabiting)
		4. Legally	separated or divorced
		5. Widowe	ed
		6. Other	
		(998 Don'	t know)
		(999 Refu	sal)
106.	CAR	D 106	What is the highest level of education you have achieved?
		1. Educati	on level 1
		2. Educati	on level 2
		3. Educati	on level 3
		4. Educati	on level 4
		5. Educati	on level 5
		6. Educati	on level 6
		7. Educati	on level 7
		8. Educati	on level 8
		9. Educati	on level 9
		10. Educa	tion level 10
		11. Educa	tion level 11
		12. Educa	tion level 12
		13. Educa	tion level 13
		14. Educa	tion level 14
		15. Educa	tion level 15
		16. Educa	tion level 16
		17. Educa	tion level 17
		18. Educa	tion level 18
		19. Educa	tion level 19
		20. Educa	tion level 20
		(998 Don'	t know)
		(999 Refu	sal)

107.		PD 107 Using this card please tell me, which of these descriptions applies to what you have been rithe last 7 days? Select all that apply.
	[INTER	VIEWER: Question 107 may have more than one answer.]
		1. in paid work (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed, working for family business or a family owned farm)
		2. in education (not paid for by employer), even if on vacation
		3. unemployed
		4. permanently sick or disabled
		5. retired
		6. in community or military service
		7. doing housework, looking after children or other persons
		8. other
		(998 Don't know)
		(999 Refusal)
[INS	TRUCTIO	N: If more than one coded, ask I08.]
108.		RD 107 And which of these descriptions BEST describes your situation (in the last seven days)? select only one.
		1. in paid work (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed, working for family business or a family owned farm)
		2. in education, (not paid for by employer) even if on vacation
		3. unemployed
		4. permanently sick or disabled
		5. retired
		6. in community or military service
		7. doing housework, looking after children or other persons
		8. other
		(998 Don't know)
		(999 Refusal)
	TRUCTIO	N: Ask I09 if not '1 in paid work' in I07.]
109.	Have	e you ever had a paid job?
		1. Yes
		2. No
		(998 Don't know)
		(999 Refusal)

[INSTRUCTION: If '2', '998' or '999' chosen, go to I19.]

	[INTERVIEWER: If the respondent indicates they have more than one job, say 'I mean your main job']READ OUT					
		1. an employee				
2. self-employed, including owning a farm						
		3. working for your family's business or farm				
		(998 Don't know)				
		(999 Refusal)				
[INST	RUCTIO	N: If '1 an employee' or '3 working for your family business or farm', 998 or 999, go to I13.]				
l11.	How READ	many years have you been/were you self-employed for? OUT				
		(write in number)				
		(998 Don't know)				
		(999 Refusal)				
l12.	How	many employees (if any) do/did you have?				
		(write in number)				
		(9999998 Don't know)				
		(999999 Refusal)				
l13.	In yo	our main job, do/did you have any responsibility for supervising the work of other employees?				
		1. Yes				
		2. No				
		(998 Don't know)				
		(999 Refusal)				
[INST	RUCTIO	N: If '2', '998' or '999' chosen, go to I15.]				
l14.	How	many people are you/were you responsible for?				
		(write in number)				
		(999998 Don't know)				
		(999999 Refusal)				

I10.

In your job/last job, are you/were you

115.	CAF	Which of the types of organisations on this card do/did you work for?
		. Central or local government
		. Other public sector (such as education or health)
		. A state-owned enterprise
		. A private firm
		. Self-employed
		. Other
		998 Don't know)
		999 Refusal)
I16.	Wha	s/was the name or title of your main job?
		(write in - for coding ISCO08)
		998 Don't know)
		999 Refusal)
l17.	In yo	main job, what kind of work do/did you do most of the time?
		(write in - for coding ISCO08. Record materials and machine respondent has worked with.)
		998 Don't know)
		999 Refusal)
I18.	Wha	aining or qualifications are/were needed for the job?
		(write in - for coding ISCO08)
		998 Don't know)
		999 Refusal)
l19_1	. D work, a	rou have a personal monthly income? Please consider any income you receive such as income from insion, social benefits, income from investments, savings, etc.
		. Yes
		. No
		998 Don't know)
		999 Refusal)
[INST	RUCTIO	If '2', go to I22.]

120_	1.	To you currently have any additional job or something else you do to earn some extra income, on top of your come?
	[INTER	VIEWER: By an 'extra job' we mean something that one does on a more or less regular basis, not just some ic, occasional income.]
		1. Yes
		2. No
		(998 Don't know)
		(999 Refusal)
l22.		at is the total monthly income level of your family (after taxes)? Please consider the income of all household rs and any income which may be received by the household as a whole.
		VIEWER: If necessary, please prompt: If you cannot name the precise figure, please give me the imate amount.]
		_ _ (write in)
		(9999997 Doesn't have any income)
		(999998 Don't know)
		(999999 Refusal)
I24_1	1. C income	Which of the descriptions on this card comes closest to how you feel about your household's today?
		1. Living comfortably on present income
		2. Coping on present income
		3. Finding it difficult on present income
		4. Finding it very difficult on present income
		(998 Don't know)
		(999 Refusal)
I25.		RD I25 Would you say that within the past 12 months the economic situation of your household has ed, gotten worse, or remained the same?
		1. Improved significantly
		2. Improved slightly
		3. Remained the same
		4. Gotten slightly worse
		5. Gotten significantly worse
		(998 Don't know)
		(999 Refusal)

I26.	CAF	RD 126	Are you affected in your daily activities by any health problems, chronic illness or disability?
		1. Yes, si	gnificantly
		2. Yes, to	some degree
		3. Yes, sl	ightly
		4. No	
		(998 Don	't know)
		(999 Refu	usal)
I27.	Doy	ou belong	to a Church or religious denomination?
		1. Yes	
		2. No	
		(998 Don	't know)
		(999 Refu	usal)
[INSTI	RUCTIC	N: If '2 No'	, '998' or '999' chosen, go to I29.]
I28.	CAF	RD 128	What denomination do you belong to?
		1. Romar	n Catholic
		2. Protes	tant
		3. Easter	n Orthodox
		4. Other	Christian Denominations
		5. Jewish	
		6. Islamic	
		7. Easter	n religions (Buddhist, Hindu, Sikh, Shinto, Tao etc.)
		8. Other l	Non-Christian Religions
		(998 Don	't know)
		(999 Refu	usal)

X	1. Never
X	2. Less than once a year
X	3. About once or twice a year
X	4. Several times a year
X	5. About once a month
X	6. 2-3 times a month
X	7. Every week
X	8. Several times a week
X	(998 Don't know)
X	(999 Refusal)

How often do you go to your church other than, for example, for weddings or funerals?

I29.

CARD I29

I30.	CAR	RD I30 Which ethnic or national group do you belong to?
		1. Albanian
		2. Armenian
		3. Austrian
		4. Azerbaijani
		5. Belarusian
		6. Bosniak
		7. Bulgarian
		8. Bunjevci
		9. Croat
		10. Czech
		11. Estonian
		12. Finn
		13. Gagauz
		14. Georgian
		15. German
		16. Greek
		17. Hungarian
		18. Italian
		19. Jewish
		20. Karaite
		21. Kashubian
		22. Latvian
		23. Lemko
		24. Lithuanian
		25. Macedonian
		26. Moldovan
		27. Montenegrin
		28. Moravian
		29. Muslim
		30. Pole
		31. Roma
		32. Romanian
		33. Rusin
		34. Russian
	\boxtimes	35. Ruthenian

36. Serbian

I31.	CARD I31		How close do you feel to your ethnic or national group?			
		1. Very clo	ose			
		2. Close				
		3. Not very close				
		4. Not close at all				
		(998 Don'	t know)			
		(999 Refu	sal)			
132.	What is your citizenship?					
			(write in - for coding ISO 3166-1)			
		(997 I hav	re no citizenship)			
		(998 Don'	t know)			
		(999 Refu	sal)			

J. INTERVIEWER PART

DT_END.		Time at which the interview was finished (YYYY-MM-DD HH:MM:SS)								
			- -	_ : _	_ :					
[INSTR J01.	UCTIO	N: Code respond	dent's sex]							
		1. A man								
		2. A woman								
		(998 Don't know	v)							
J02.	How	How cooperative was the respondent?								
		1. Very cooperative								
		2. Quite cooperative								
		3. Not very cooperative								
		4. Not at all cooperative								
		(998 Don't know	v)							
J03.	How	v difficult was it fo	or the respondent to a	answer the questions	?					
		1. Very easy								
		2. Easy								
		3. Neither easy nor difficult								
		4. Difficult								
		5. Very difficult								
		(998 Don't know	v)							
J04_1. p				stionnaire that were cate the reason for the		ndent to understand? If	so,			
Que ı	I_1. stio n nber	J04_2. Bad wording	J04_3. Respondent did not understand the question	J04_4. It is a sensitive question that respondent did not want to reply to, or seemed to be providing a false information	J04_5. Other					
1)										
2)										
3)										
4)			\boxtimes		\boxtimes					

5)								
6)								
7)								
8)								
9)								
J07.	Inte	erviewer's ID						
J08.	Inte	nterviewer's gender						
		1. A man						
		2. A woman						
J09.	Lar	nguage of the intervi	ew					
		1. Bulgarian						
		2. Romanian/Mol	davian					
		3. Latvian						
		4. Lithuanian						
		5. Estonian						
		6. Polish						
		7. Russian						
		8. Croatian						
		9. Czech						
		10. Serbian						
		11. Slovak						
		12. Slovene						
		13. Ukrainian						
		14. Hungarian						
J10. The method of the interview								
		1. CAPI						
		2. PAPI						